

ML307 ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT AND SUSTAINABILITY

SUBJECT CODE	*		TEACHING & EVALUATION SCHEME										
	CATECOR			THEORY			PRACTICAL						
	CATEGOR Y	SUBJECT NAME	END SEM University Exam	Two Term Exam	Teachers Assessme nt*	END SEM University Exam	Teachers Assessme nt*	L	Т	Р	CREDITS		
ML-307	Compulsory	Environmental Management and Sustainability	60	, 20	20	0	0	4	0	0	4		

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

*Teacher's Assessment shall be based upon following components: Quiz/Assignment/ Project/Participation in Class, given that no component shall exceed more than 10 marks.

Course Objective

- 1. To create awareness towards various environmental problems.
- 2. To create awareness among students towards issues of sustainable development.
- 3. To expose students towards environment friendly practices of organizations.
- 4. To sensitize students to act responsibly towards environment.

Examination Scheme

The internal assessment of the students' performance will be done out of 40 Marks. The semester Examination will be worth 60 Marks. The question paper and semester exam will consist of two sections A and B. Section A will carry 36 Marks and consist of five questions, out of which student will be required to attempt any three questions. Section B will comprise of one or more cases / problems worth 24 marks.

Course Outcomes

- 1. The course will give students an overview of various environmental concerns and practical challenges in environmental management and sustainability.
- Emphasis is given to make students practice environment friendly behavior in day-to-day activities.

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COURSE CONTENT

Unit I: Introduction to Environment Pollution and Control

- 1. Pollution and its types (Air, Water, and Soil): Causes, Effects and Control measures
- 2. Municipal Solid Waste: Definition, Composition, Effects
- 3. Electronic Waste: Definition, Composition, Effects
- 4. Plastic Pollution: Causes, Effects and Control Measures

Unit II: Climate Change and Environmental Challenges

- 1. Global Warming and Green House Effect
- 2. Depletion of the Ozone Layer
- 3. Acid Rain
- 4. Nuclear Hazards

Unit III: Environmental Management and Sustainable Development

- 1. Environmental Management and Sustainable Development: An overview
- 2. Sustainable Development Goals (17 SDGs)
- 3. Significance of Sustainable Development
- 4. Environment Friendly Practices At Workplace and Home (Three Rs' of Waste Management, Water Conservation, Energy Conservation)

Unit 1V: Environmental Acts

- 1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974: Objectives, Definition of Pollution under this act, Powers and Functions of Boards
- 2. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981:Objectives, Definition of Pollution under this act, Powers and Functions of Boards
- 3. The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986: Objectives, Definition of important terms used in this Act, Details about the act.
- 4. Environmental Impact Assessment: Concept and Benefits

Unit V:Role of Individuals, Corporate and Society

- 1. Environmental Values
- 2. Positive and Adverse Impact of Technological Developments on Society and Environment
- 3. Role of an individual/ Corporate/ Society in environmental conservation
- 4. Case Studies: The Bhopal Gas Tragedy, New Delhi's Air Pollution, Arsenic Pollution in Ground Water (West Bengal), Narmada Valley Project, Cauvery Water Dispute, Fukushima Daiichi Disaster (Japan), Ozone Hole over Antarctica, Ganga Pollution, Deterioration of Taj Mahal, Uttarakhand flash floods

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Suggested Readings:

- Rogers, P.P., Jalal, K.F., Boyd, J.A.(Latest Edition). An Introduction to Sustainable Development. Earthscan
- Kalam, A.P.J. (Latest Edition) . Target 3 Billon: Innovative Solutions Towards Sustainable Development. Penguin Books
 - 3. Kaushik, A. and Kaushik (Latest Edition). *Perspectives in Environmental Studies*. New Delhi: New Age International Publishers.
- 4. Dhameja, S.K. (Latest Edition). Environmental Studies. S.K. Kataria and Sons. New Delhi
- Bharucha, E. (Latest Edition). Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses. New Delhi: University Grants Commission.
- Wright, R. T. (Latest Edition). Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future. New Delhi: PHL Learning Private Ltd.

7. Rajagopalan, R. (Latest Edition). *Environmental Studies*. New York: Oxford University Press.

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Name of Program: Diploma in Textile Engineering

SUBJECT CODE	REAL PROPERTY.		T	EAC	HING	& EVAI	LUATIO	ON S	SCH	EMI	E
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	CATEGORY	SUBJECT NAME	END SEM University Exam	Two Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	END SEM University Exam	Teachers Assessment*	L	т	P	CREDITS
DTTX401	DCS	Yarn Formation Technology-II	60	20	20	30	20	3	1	2	5

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit.

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs):

- 1. To understand the processing of card sliver into yarn in ring spinning system.
- 2. To demonstrate conceptual knowledge to solve the problem in yarn formation.
- 3. To investigate the reasons of various problems and their solution in draw frame, comber, speed frame and ring frame.

Course Outcomes (COs)

Students will be able

- 1. To apply their knowledge for the production, processing of various fibers and analysethe problem of various faults occurring in draw frame, comber, speed frame and ring frame machines.
- 2. To apply their knowledge for setting of machine parameters for various textile fibers.

Syllabus:

Unit I: Draw Frame

Objectives of drawing, Constructional details of draw frame, Concept of perfect drawing, Different drafting systems, Monitoring and auto levelling of irregularities. Draw frame blending, Recent developments, Performance assessment, Idea of setting, speed, and other technical parameters. Calculations related to draft, production etc.

Unit II: Comber

Objectives of combing.Lap preparation, Methods of Lap preparations and its importance, Lap former setting, and speed, Production calculations. Construction, and principle of working, Function of different motions, Combing cycles, Different types of combers, Recent developments, Assessment of comber performance. Ideaof setting, speed, and other technical parameters. Calculation related to production, noil %, draft etc.

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Unit III: Speed Frame

Objectives of speed frame, Construction, and principle of working, Drafting, twisting, and winding, Building mechanism, Different types of flyers, Latest developments, Performance assessment, Idea of setting, speed, and other technical parameters. Calculation related to production, draft etc.

Unit IV: Ring Frame

Objectives of Ring frame, Constructional details of ring frame, Theory related to drafting, twisting, winding, spinning balloon, yarn tension and selection of Ring and traveller, Latest developments, Performance assessment, Idea of setting, speed, and other technical parameters. Calculation related to production, draft etc.

Unit V: General Process Parameters and Maintenance

Environmental condition for various fibers in draw frame, comber, speed frame and ring frame, Process parameters of different machines for different materials, General idea of speed, setting and their impact on both natural and manmade fibre processing, General idea of defects and remedies in draw frame, comber, speed frame and ring frame, Maintenance schedule and important supervisory check points at draw frame, comber, speed frame and ring frame.

List of Practical (Expand it if needed):

- 1. To study the passage and working of material through Industrial Draw Frame.
- 2. To study the gearing system of Industrial Draw Frame.
- 3. To study the passage and working of material through Comber.
- 4. To study the gearing system of Comber.
- 5. To study the passage and working of material through Miniature Speed Frame.
- 6. To study the gearing system of Miniature Speed Frame.
- 7. To study the passage and working of material through Miniature Draw Frame.
- 8. To study the gearing system of Miniature Draw Frame.
- 9. To study the passage and working of material through Ring Frame.
- 10. To study the gearing system of Ring Frame.

References:

- 1. Manual of Textile Technology-Vol. III, IV &V, W Klein, The Textile Institute, 1993.
- 2. Elements of Carding and Drawing, A R Khare, Sai Book Center, 1999
- 3. Elements of Combing, A R Khare, Sai Book Center, 1999.
- 4. Cotton Drawing and Roving, Gilbert R. Merrill, Universal Publishing Corporation, 1999.
- 5. Cotton Combing, Gilbert R. Merrill, Universal Publishing Corporation, 1999.
- 6. Cotton Ring Spinning, Gilbert R. Merrill, Universal Publishing Corporation, 1999.
- 7. Cotton Spinning, Vol. II, William S Taggart, Macmillan & Co, Limited, 1930.
- 8. Spun Yarn Technology, Vol. III Drawing, AVenkatasubramani, 1985.
- Processing of Manmade and Blends on Cotton System, 3rd Edition, Salhotra K R, Textile Association (India), 2004.
- 10. Cotton Spinning Calculations, William S Taggart, Macmillan & Co, Limited, 1930.
- 11. Fundamentals of Spun Yarn Technology, Carl A Lawrence, CRC Press, 2003.

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Name of Program: Diploma in Textile Engineering

SUBJECT CODE			T	EAC	HING	& EVAI	LUATIO	ON S	SCH	EMI	Ξ
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	CATEGORY	SUBJECT NAME	END SEM University Exam	Two Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	END SEM University Exam	Teachers Assessment*	L	Т	P	CREDITS
DTTX402	DCS	FABRIC FORMATION TECHNOLOGY-II	60	20	20	30	20	3	1	2	5

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit; *Teacher Assessment shall be based following components: Quiz/Assignment/ Project/Participation in Class, given that no component shall exceed more than 10 marks.

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs):

- 1. To explain the working of Dobby and Jacquard Shedding Mechanisms.
- The students will be able to describe the working of various mechanisms automatic loom.
- 3. The students will be able to describe the working of Various Auxiliary Motion.
- 4. The students will be able to describe the working of multiple box looms

Course Outcomes (COs)

Students will be able to

- To demonstrate the knowledge of Shedding mechanism and can prepare fabric of desired weave design.
- Demonstrate the knowledge of working mechanism of auto loom and can prepare fabric of desired quality.
- 3. Use the knowledge of auxiliary motions and maintain the quality of fabric.
- 4. Use the knowledge of multiple box looms and can prepare fabric of desired weft pattern

Syllabus:

Unit I: Dobby and Jacquard Shedding:

Dobby shedding: Objectives and classification of dobby shedding, single lift and double lift dobby and their comparison, working principles of Keighley double lift dobby, Preparation of pattern lattices.

Jacquard shedding: Objectives and classification of Jacquard shedding, single lift and double lift jacquard and their comparison, comparison of coarse pitch and fine pitch jacquard, figuring capacity of jacquard, working principle of single lift single cylinder jacquards and of double lift single cylinder jacquards.

Unit II: Auxiliary Motions -I

warp stop motion - mechanical warp stop motion and electrical warp stop motion, comparison of mechanical and electrical warp stop motion weft stop motion side weft fork motion and center weft fork motion, comparison of side and center weft fork motion, different types of temples used in loom.

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Unit III: Auxiliary Motion - II

Warp protecting motion: loose-reed warp protecting motion and fast reed warp protecting motion, comparison of loose-reed and fast reed warp protecting motion, warp easing motion and its advantages.

Unit IV: Automatic Looms

Objectives and classification of automatic loom. Different types of mechanical weft feelers e.g. side sweep and depth feelers, two prong electrical weft feelers & photo electrical weft feelers, shuttle protecting motion, Automatic pirn-changing mechanism.

Unit V: Multiple Box Loom:

Weft patterning and mixing, working principle of Eccles 4x1 multiple box loom (Cowburn& Peck), preparation of pattern card chain for 4x1 eccles box motion for different weft pattern.

List of Practical (At least 10 practical experiments to be performed by each student):

- 1. To study the working of Keighley double lift dobby.
- 2. To study the working of single lift single cylinder jacquard.
- 3. To study the working of double lift single cylinder jacquard.
- 4. To study the working of electrical warp stop motion.
- 5. To study the working of fast reed mechanism.
- 6. To study the working of side sweep weft feeler mechanism.
- 7. To study the working of shuttle protector mechanism.
- 8. To study the working of the pirn change mechanism.
- 9. To study the working of the side weft fork mechanism.
- 10. To study the working of warp easing motion mechanism.
- 11. To study the working of 4 x 1 Eccle's drop box motion.
- 12. To prepare the pattern card for given west pattern in 4 x 1 Eccle's drop box motion.

References:

- 1. Woven Fabric Production II (1st Edition) by NCUTE Publication, 2002.
- Weaving Machines, Mechanisms and Management by Talukdar M. K., Ajgaonkar D. B. and Sriramulu P. K.Mahajan Publishers Pvt Ltd, 2004
- 3. Weaving Vol. II by Bannerjee N. N., Textile Book House, 1982
- 4. Fancy Weaving by Aswani K. T., Mahajan Book Distributors, 1990
- 5. Principle of Weaving by Marks & Robinson, Textile Institute, 1976
- Preparation & Weaving Machinery by Ormerod A., Butterworth-Heinemann, 1983.
- 7. Mechanism of Weaving by Fox, Macmillan, 1894.
- Weaving Tech. & Operations by Ormerod A. and Sondheln W.S, TheTextile Institute, 1995.
- 9. Welcome to Weaving: The Modern Guide by Lindsey Campbell, Schiffer Publishing, Ltd.; 1st edition, 2019.

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Name of Program: Diploma in Textile Engineering

SUBJECT CODE	1-11		Т	EAC	HING	& EVAI	LUATIO	ON	SCH	EMI	3
			TI	IEO	RY	PRACT	ICAL				
	CATEGORY	SUBJECT NAME	END SEM University Exam	Two Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	END SEM University Exam	Teachers Assessment*	L	Т	P	CREDITS
DTTX403	DCS	FABRIC STRUCTURE - II	60	20	20	0	0	3	0	0	3

⁴Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs):

- 1. To understand and design basic fabric structures (like plain, twill and satin structures) as per specifications.
- To identify and differentiate different derivatives of basic weaves and their effect in fabric

Course Outcomes (COs)

Students will be able to

- 1. To develop new woven fabric design.
- 2. To make honeycomb, welt structures.
- 3. To solve technical problems related to basic fabric structures on the loom.
- 4. To provide suitable draft and peg plan for a given weave for making design.

Course Contents:

Unit I: Construction of Upholstery Fabric

Upholstery Fabrics: Types of upholstery Fabrics. Backed fabrics- warp and weft backed fabrics and reversible backed fabrics

Unit II: Designing of Double cloth

Double cloth: Types of Double cloths, structure and its varieties; Self Stitch doble cloth, Centre stitch double cloth, Inter changing double cloth.

Unit III: Designing of Pile Fabrics

Pile Fabrics: Types of pile fabrics structure and its verities.

Warp and weft pile fabrics.

Velvet, Velveteen and corduroy fabrics, real velvet, terry towel and other warp pile fabrics and their structures and applications.

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Unit IV: Designing of Net Fabrics

Introduction to net fabrics, gauze and leno structures, methods of producing leno fabric, design, draft & peg-plan of leno structure

Unit V: Figuring with Extra Threads

Introduction to figured fabrics, classification of Figured fabric, extra warp and extra weft figuring.

List of Practical (Expand it if needed):

- 1. To analyze the warp wedded structure and design.
- 2. To analyze the weft wedded structure and design.
- 3. To analyze the double cloth structure design.
- 4. To analyze the tubular cloth structure design.
- 5. To analyze the pique cloth structure design.
- 6. To analyze the brocket cloth structure design.
- 7. To analyze the cross boarder cloth structure design.
- 8. To analyze the extra warp design.
- 9. To analyze the extra weft design.
- 10. To analyze the pile structure of given cloth.

References:

- 1. Advanced Textile Design Grosicki Watsons, Woodhead Publishing, 1977
- 2. Grammer of Textile Design Nisbet, Harry. Scott, Greenwood & son, 1919.

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Name of Program: Diploma in Textile Engineering

SUBJECT CODE			T	EAC	HING	& EVA	LUATI	ION	SCI	IEM	E
			TH	IEOI	RY	PRACT	TICAL		128		
	CATEGORY	SUBJECT NAME	END SEM University Exam	Two Term Exam	Teachers Assessment*	END SEM University Exam	Teachers Assessment*	L	Т	P	CREDITS
DTTX404	DCS	Fibre and Yarn Testing	60	20	20	30	20	3	1	2	5

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs):

- 1. Course will provide the knowledge about the classification of textile fibre.
- 2. Course will provide detail knowledge about the fibre and yarn testing methods.
- Course will provide introductory knowledge about statistical analysis of tested sample.

Course Outcomes (COs)

Student will be able to

- 1. Students can perform basic fibre testing.
- 2. Student is able to test yarn count.
- 3. Students can analyze fibre properties.

Syllabus:

Unit I: Introduction to Textile Testing and Statistical Methods

Objectives of textile testing. Various sampling technique, data analysis by Mean, Mode, Median, Coefficient of Variation and Standard deviation.

Fibre Testing: Fibre length, plotting of Baer sorter diagram, Analysis of Baer sorter diagram, Analysis of Fibrograph to estimate uniformity ratio of fibre. Concept of span length. Fibre maturity, Fibre fineness, Fibre shape analysis with microscopic view. Trash analysis of cotton fibre.

Unit II: Moisture Properties of Textiles

Slandered atmospheric condition, Standard testing atmosphere, measurement of atmospheric conditions. Understand the working principle of wet and dry bulb hygrometer. Determination of moisture content and moisture regain of textile materials. Related terms & definitions about moisture content, moisture regain with respect to textiles.

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Unit III: Physical Properties of Yarn

Yarn twist and twist direction analysis by using untwisting method, twist contraction method and twist at break method. Tensile tester working principles CRE, CRL and CRT methods. Yarn strength testing, Estimation of yarn strength by lea strength tester and single yarn strength tester. Count strength product of yarn.

Unit IV: Yarn Count and Twit Measurement

Yarn numbering systems (Direct and Indirect). Measurement of yarn count, Hank of lap, Hank of Sliver and Hank of Roving. Twist and twist direction measurement in yarn, Estimation plied yarn twist by twist contraction method.

Unit V: Yarn Evenness

Yarn evenness - Random and periodic variation, Short term, medium term and long term variation - Index of yarn irregularity. Methods of Assessing yarn evenness by yarn appearance board - Principle and study of Uster Evenness Tester and Uster classimate faults.

List of Practical (Expand it if needed):

- 1. To study of dry and wet bulb hygrometer.
- 2. To estimate and calculate atmospheric condition of testing lab.
- 3. To determine of fibre length using Baer Sorter.
- 4. To determine of trash content by Trash Analyzer.
- 5. To determine of moisture content and moisture regain of cotton fibre by hot air oven.
- 6. To determine of hank of Roving by using wrap block.
- 7. To determine of hank of Sliver by using wrap block.
- 8. To determine of count of yarn by using wrap reel.
- 9. To determine of single yarn twist by using twist tester.
- 10. To determine of ply yarn twist by using twist contraction method.
- 11. To determine of single yarn strength by using yarn tensile tester.
- 12. To determine Lea strength and CSP of yarn sample.
- 13. To determine yarn faults by visual examination with yarn appearance board.

References:

- Principles of Textile Testing

 J. E. Booth, Butterworth Scientific publication, London, 1982.
- 2. Hand Book of Textile Testing and Quality Control, E.B. Groover and D.S. Hamby
- 3. Textile Testing (4th revised edition) P. Angappan & R. Gopalakrishnan, 1997
- 4. A Practical Guide to Textile Testing K. Amutha, Woodhead Publishing India Pvt. Ltd., 2016.

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